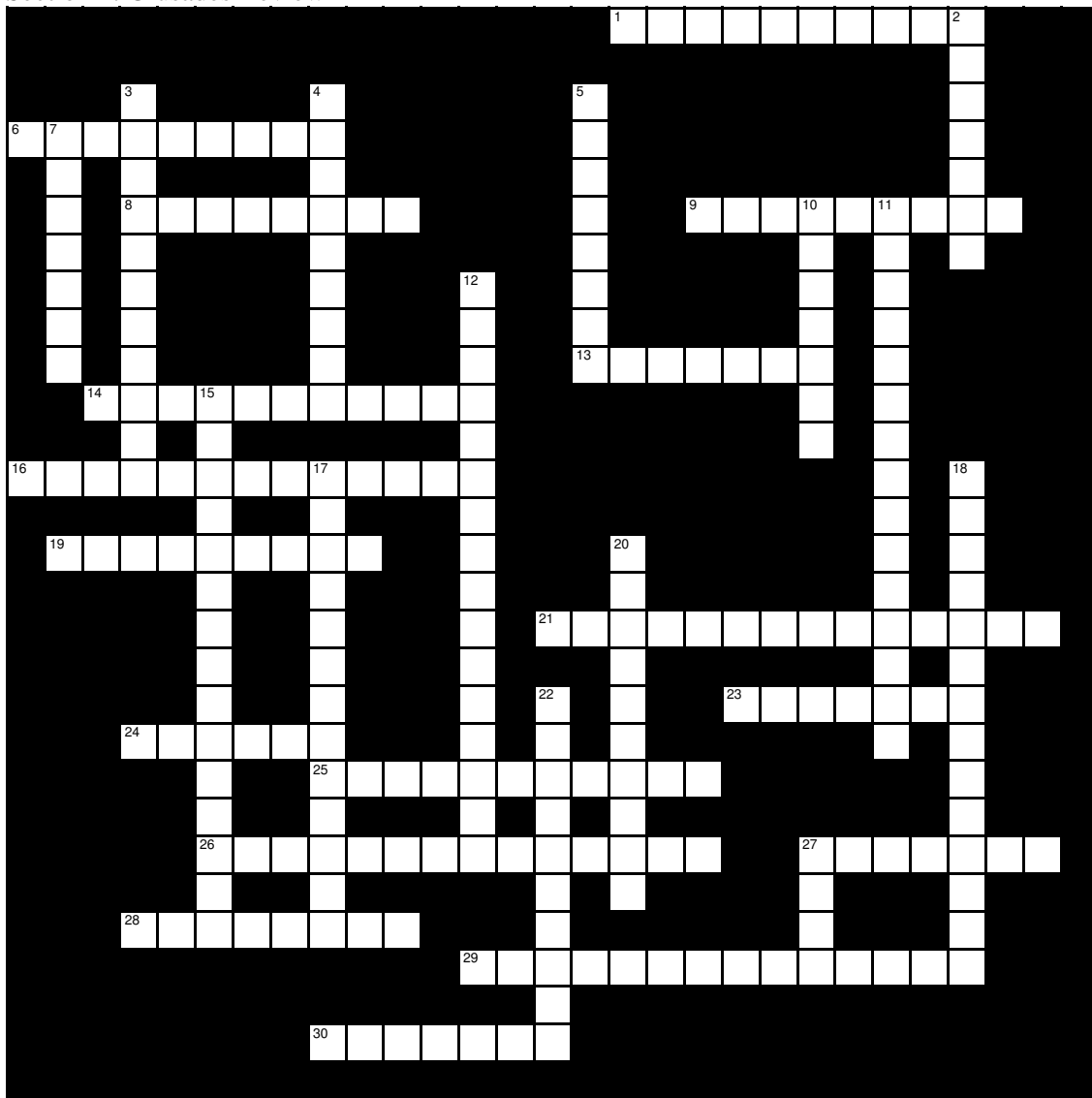


Section 2: Crusades Review



Across

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| <p>1 Rallying cry of the Crusaders. (10)</p> <p>6 The Holy Land (9)</p> <p>8 A series of so-called holy wars to free the Holy Land from the Muslims (8)</p> <p>9 The City of God (9)</p> | <p>13 Arab leader who managed to unite all of the different Muslim groups against the Christians. (7)</p> <p>14 A trip undertaken by pilgrims to a holy place (11)</p> <p>16 Founder and first grand master of the Knights Hospitaller. (13)</p> | <p>19 1071 battle between Byzantium and the Turks (9)</p> <p>21 Once the Crusaders lost this battle (1187 AD) they never recovered Jerusalem again. (14)</p> <p>23 Psynonym in Europe for the word "Arab" (7)</p> | <p>24 Crusaders cannibalized this city's inhabitants. (6)</p> <p>25 This type of political organization developed out of feudalism. (11)</p> <p>26 The Age of Exploration (14)</p> <p>27 First city captured by Crusaders during</p> |
|--|---|--|--|

- the First Crusade; a Christian city. (7)
- 28** Council convened by pope to request Christians "take up the cross" (8)
- 29** The name that the Templars gave the Al Aksa mosque. (14)
- 30** Turkish group that defeated Byzantines at Manzikert (7)
- Down**
- 2** Norman prince he questioned the morality of killing Muslims (7)
- 3** Professional soldiers who fight for money not loyalty. (11)
- 4** This political system went into decline due to the number of lords killed during the Crusades. (9)
- 5** Strait of water separating Europe from Asia Minor (8)
- 7** Byzantine emperor (7)
- 10** Pope of the First Crusade (7)
- 11** A king that has complete power and authority in his realm; he does not share power. (15)
- 12** Five Christian states established in the Holy Land following the close fo the First Crusade. (16)
- 15** Muslims attacked the Crusader States using this type of warfare for the first 100 years after the First Crusade. (15)
- 17** Doge of Venice who convinced Christians to sack Constantinople during the Fourth Crusade. (13)
- 18** Capital city of Byzantium (14)
- 20** Genoa, Venice, etc. were all examples of this. (10)
- 22** "Universal city" (10)
- 27** The beginning of the Teutonic Knights was the siege of this coastal Palestinian city. (4)